

8.7 L'Hôpital's Rule

Pg. 564 15-25 odd, 31, 33, 35, 41, 43, 80

$$15) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{e^x - (1+x)}{x^3} = \frac{0}{0}$$

$$\text{L'Hôpital} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{e^x - 1}{3x^2} = \frac{0}{0} \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{e^x}{6x} = \frac{1}{0^+} = \boxed{\infty} \end{array} \right.$$

$$17) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^{11} - 1}{x^4 - 1} = \frac{0}{0}$$

$$\text{L'Hôpital} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{11x^{10}}{4x^3} = \boxed{\frac{11}{4}} \end{array} \right.$$

$$19) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{\sin 5x} = \frac{0}{0}$$

$$\text{L'Hôpital} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3 \cos 3x}{5 \cos 5x} = \boxed{\frac{3}{5}} \end{array} \right.$$

$$21) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\arcsin x}{x} = \frac{0}{0}$$

$$\text{L'Hôpital} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = \frac{1}{1} = \boxed{1} \end{array} \right.$$

$$23) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5x^2 + 3x - 1}{4x^2 + 5} = \frac{\infty}{\infty}$$

$$\text{L'Hôpital} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{10x + 3}{8x} = \frac{\infty}{\infty} \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{10}{8} = \boxed{\frac{5}{4}} \end{array} \right.$$

$$25) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2 + 4x + 7}{x - 6} = \frac{\infty}{\infty}$$

$$\text{L'Hôpital} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x + 4}{1} = \frac{\infty}{1} = \boxed{\infty} \end{array} \right.$$

$$31) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos x}{x} = \frac{1}{\infty} = \boxed{0}$$

$$33) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln x}{x^2} = \frac{\infty}{\infty}$$

$$\text{L'Hôpital} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1/x}{2x} = \frac{1}{2x^2} = \frac{1}{\infty} = \boxed{0} \end{array} \right.$$

$$35) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{e^x}{x^4} = \frac{\infty}{\infty}$$

$$\text{l'Hop} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{e^x}{4x^3} = \frac{\infty}{\infty}$$

$$\text{l'Hop} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{e^x}{8x^2} = \frac{\infty}{\infty}$$

$$\text{l'Hop} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{e^x}{16x} = \frac{\infty}{\infty}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{e^x}{16} = \frac{\infty}{16} = \boxed{\infty}$$

$$41) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\int_1^x \ln(e^{4t-1}) dt}{x} = \frac{\infty}{\infty}$$

$$\text{l'Hop} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln(e^{4x-1})}{1} = \frac{\ln(\infty-1)}{1} = \boxed{\infty}$$

$$43) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \ln x = \infty \cdot \infty = \boxed{\infty}$$

Not indeterminate

$$80) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - 1}{e^{2x}} = \frac{e^0 - 1}{e^0} = \frac{1-1}{1} = \frac{0}{1} = \boxed{0}$$

The limit is not indeterminate, so l'Hopital's rule cannot be used.